



Improving Health and Reducing Inequalities: Mayoral Regions Programme

**Impact Report
(Oct 2023 – Dec 2025)**

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Overview

The Mayoral Regions Programme (MRP) has played a catalytic role in shaping how Mayoral Strategic Authorities (MSAs) understand, organise, and act on health inequalities. Over its first two years, Phase 1 of the MRP has:



Built capacity and capability to take action on health



Built engaged communities of practice working on health



Provided policy insights, practical tools and implementation support



Provided strategic leadership and built coalitions

Taken together, these activities have contributed to strengthened understanding, culture and capability of MSAs to take action on their role as health system leaders and strengthen the core building blocks of health that constitute their central functions.

Key achievements and impacts of Phase 1 of the MRP are described further in the following sections, with case study examples to further contextualise the progress that has been made. These demonstrate tangible progress that would not have occurred, or in some cases progressed with limited pace and scale, in the absence of the MRP.

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Built capacity and capability to take action on health

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Built capacity and capability to take action on health

Phase 1 of the MRP has funded and supported embedded posts in **Greater Manchester Combined Authority (CA), North East CA, and Liverpool City Region CA**. The work of each post has centred around a region-specific thematic focus and produced concrete outputs that have advanced MSA work in this space, where previously there had been a gap in capacity, mandate and/or expertise. Across the three regions, these posts have also expanded MSA capacity in ways that would not have been possible without dedicated resource; evaluation interviews with key stakeholders explicitly stated that the posts were “essential for driving progress” on health inequalities. Specifically, they have:

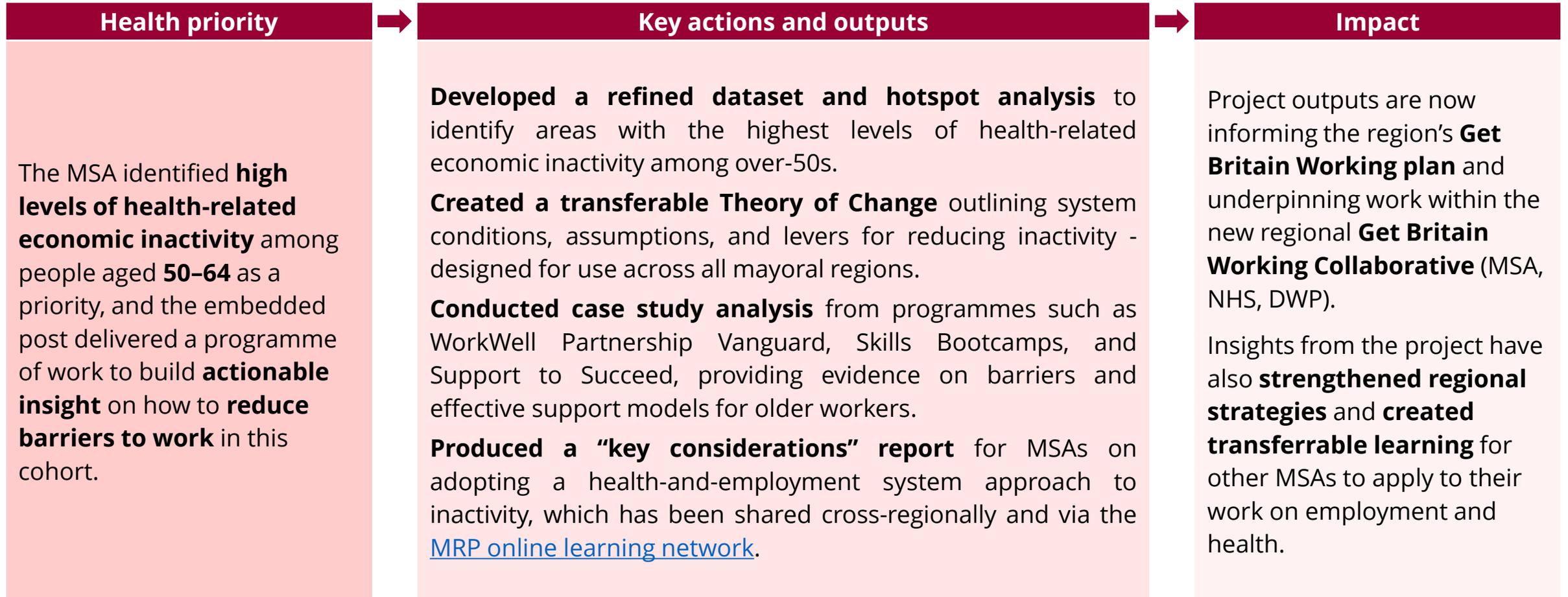
- ❑ **Provided focused resource** to take forward priority themes such as health-related economic inactivity, governance for health inequalities, and population health system-building— resulting in dedicated leadership for critical issues and accelerated progress on regional health priorities.
- ❑ **Produced practical tools, frameworks and datasets** to increase awareness of, and ability to take action on, specific health inequalities issues.
- ❑ **Improved organisational processes and governance** to increase the prevalence of health improvement and health inequalities considerations being integrated into CA cross-policy activities.
- ❑ **Built stronger working relationships** with health system partners, evidenced by strengthened cross-organisational collaboration, formalised roles in regional public health forums, and new connections with Integrated Care Boards (ICBs), Directors of Public Health (DsPH) and Voluntary, Community, Faith, and Social Enterprise (VCFSE) partners across all three regions.

Case studies demonstrating the health priorities, actions, outputs and impact of embedded posts have been included in the following figures.



Built capacity and capability to take action on health

Case Study A: Tackling Health-Related Economic Inactivity Among 50–64 Year-Olds



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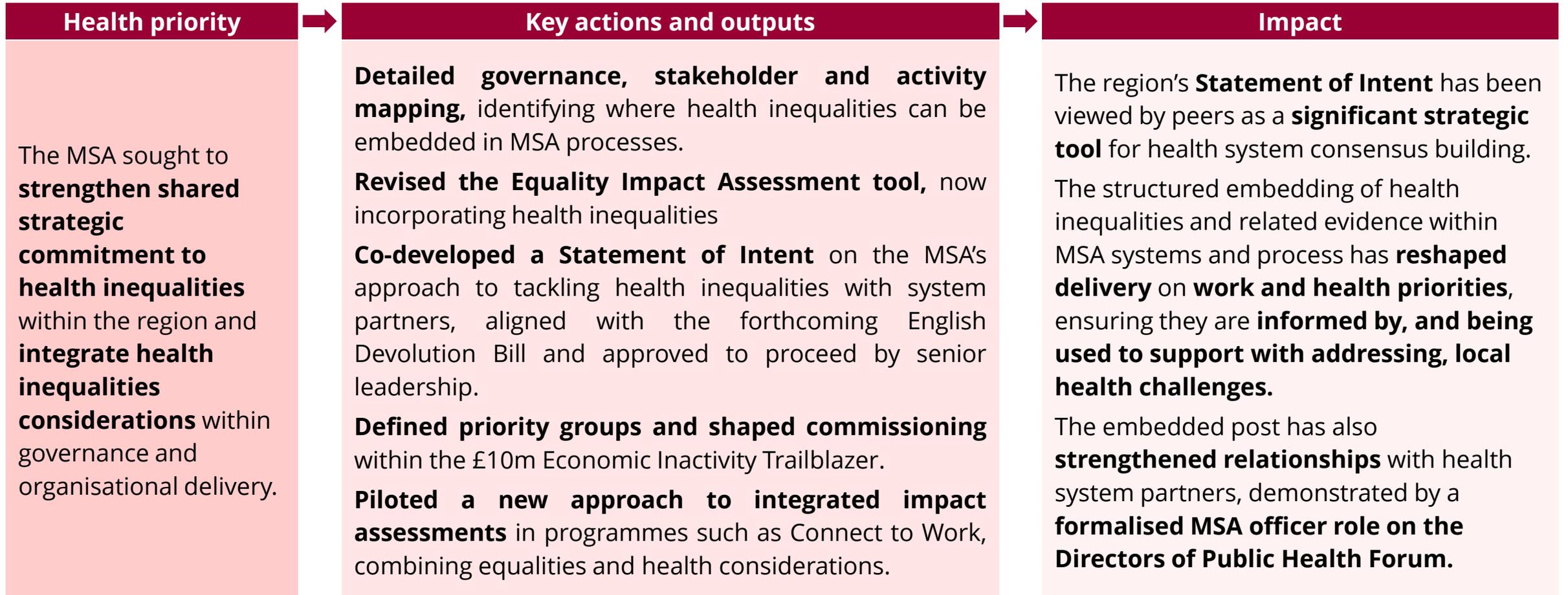
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Case Study B: Embedding health inequalities into MSA governance and processes





Built capacity and capability to take action on health

Case Study C: Establishing a population health function and system-wide approach to addressing health inequalities

Health priority	Key actions and outputs	Impact
<p>Establishing a population health function within the MSA and a system-wide approach to addressing health inequalities.</p>	<p>Begun shaping governance arrangements, working with the new Health & Inequalities Cabinet Board and exploring officer-level governance to support internal coordination.</p> <p>Structured engagement with partners across the regional health system, including an ICB, DsPH, local authorities, VCFSE partners and relevant government departments.</p> <p>Initial scoping for a Population Health Framework and statement of ambition on health inequalities, intended to guide whole-system action on addressing health inequalities.</p> <p>Early work with the MRP central team to collate evidence to support with embedding health inequalities into the Housing Strategy refresh.</p> <p>Cross-sector actions, such as coordinating a city-region letter on MMR vaccine uptake and partnering with culture, sport and VCFSE colleagues to align approaches.</p>	<p>The provision of dedicated capacity to focus on health inequalities has been viewed by peers as a significant resource enabling the MSA to build a strategic role and approach to tackling health inequalities alongside health system partners.</p> <p>Cross-organisational scoping and engagement is helping to strengthen partnership working on improving population health.</p> <p>Access to MRP and embedded post support has enabled MSA colleagues to apply a health lens and embed health considerations at the policy development stage in housing.</p>

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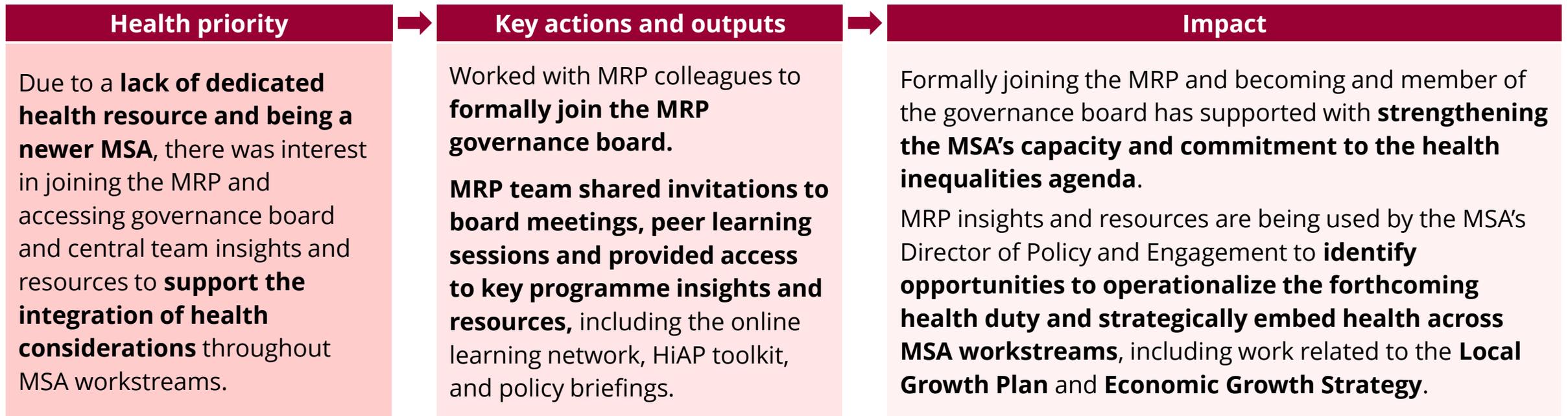




Built capacity and capability to take action on health

Alongside embedded posts and longer-established MSAs leading the way with increased health resource, the MRP central team has also supported with building capacity and capability within MSAs to take action on the health, which has subsequently supported with growing engagement and commitment to the health inequalities agenda across a broader range of MSA partners. Case studies demonstrating examples of where the MRP central team has helped to do this, including a summary of MSA support needs and subsequent central team actions, outputs and impact have been included in the following figures.

Case Study D: Joining the MRP and sharing insights and resources with senior CA colleagues to inform work to strategically embed health across workstreams



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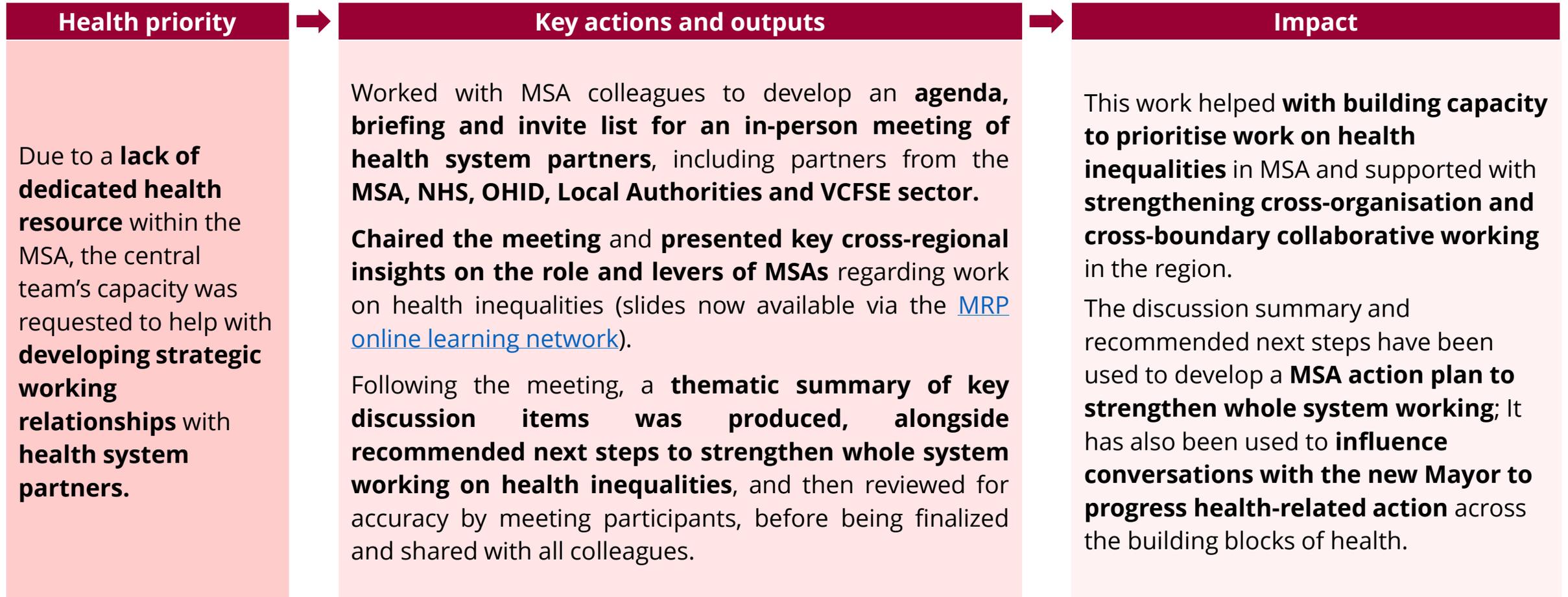
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Case Study E: Chairing and sharing insights at a health system partner meeting to develop strategic working relationships



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Built engaged communities of practice working on health

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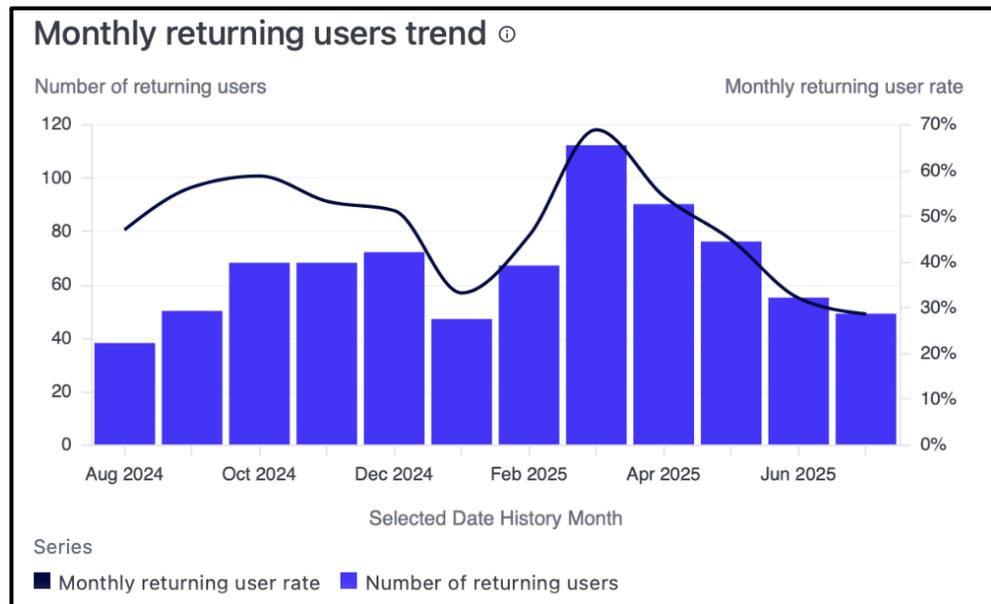




Built engaged communities of practice working on health

Online Learning Network

The MRP has established a unique and popular [online learning network](#), which is hosted by the Institute for Health Equity's Health Equity Network and is the **only dedicated online space where cross-regional and cross-sectoral colleagues can easily access and exchange programme and wider insights, resources, case studies and support one another with problem-solving**. The user base has grown to 192 members since its launch in October 2024, with a monthly returning user base of 40–80 colleagues, as demonstrated by analytic data in the figure below:



Bar chart displaying the rate and number of monthly returning users of the online learning network (Aug 24 - Jul 25)

The spike in the number of returning users in March 2025 occurred due to the publication of the MRP's Health in All Policies (HiAP) toolkit, which was published on 27.03.25 and the launch webinar on the 28.03.25 was attended by over 200 colleagues.

In terms of reach, **the MRP's online learning network has a variety of cross-regional members, including colleagues from across 11 English MSAs** (Cambridgeshire and Peterborough, East Midlands, Greater London, Greater Manchester, Liverpool City Region, North East, South Yorkshire, Tees Valley, West of England, West Midlands and West Yorkshire), as well as from Glasgow City Region in Scotland. The network also has a smaller number of international members, as well as a range of **cross-organisational and cross-sectoral members** (as demonstrated in the following summary chart).



Built engaged communities of practice working on health

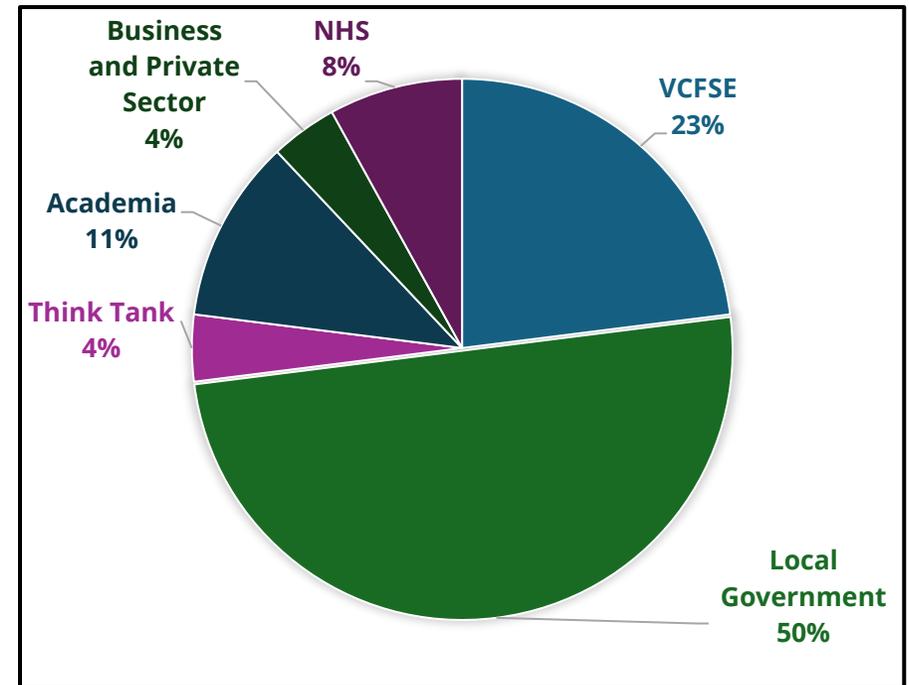
Online Learning Network (continued)

The majority of the MRP's online learning network members are colleagues working in or for **Local Government** (including MSAs, Local Authorities and the Local Government Association), followed by colleagues in the **Voluntary, Community, Faith, and Social Enterprise (VCFSE) sectors, Academia** and **the NHS**. The network also has a smaller proportion of member colleagues from **Think Tanks** and **the Business and Private sector**.

An evaluation of learning network user surveys has shown that partners use the platform to:

- ❑ **Stay updated on policy developments**
- ❑ **Access MRP resources and tools**
- ❑ **Connect with others working across similar policy spaces**

The MRP's online learning network has become the main platform for **sharing case studies**, including **MSA inactivity hotspot analysis** and **impact assessment work**, which are now being used across regions to inform health-focussed initiatives.



Pie chart displaying the proportions of cross-sectoral membership of the MRP online learning network (as of December 2025)



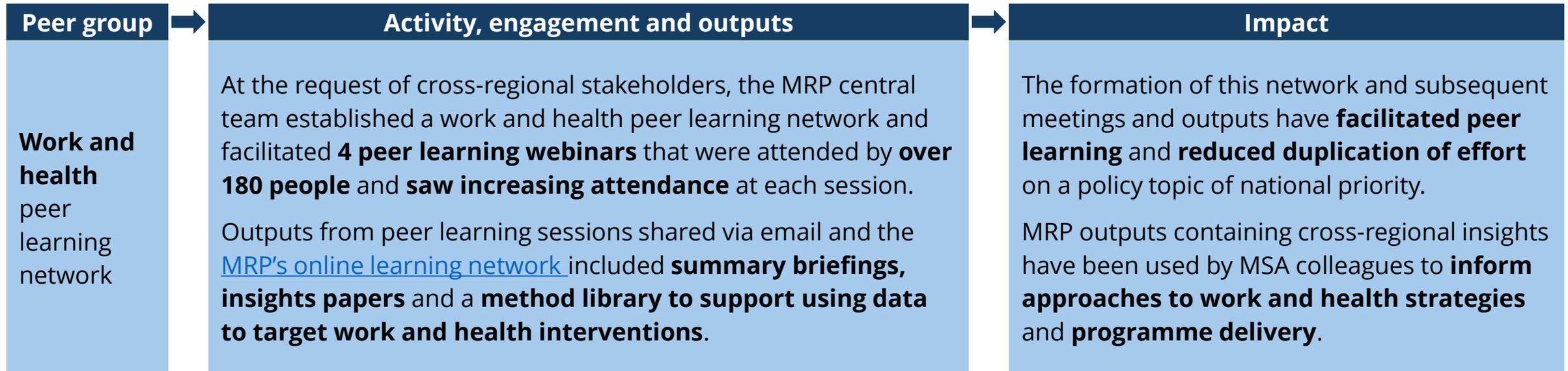
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Cross-regional peer learning and working groups

The MRP has established, facilitated and shared key insights at the following peer learning and working groups:

- ❑ **Work and health peer learning network**
- ❑ **A post-mayoral election policy landscape meeting**
- ❑ **Health and housing community of learning**
- ❑ **Health duty working group**

The following figure below provides a summary of MRP cross-regional peer learning and working group activity, engagement and impact.



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Cross-regional peer learning and working groups (continued)

Peer group	Activity, engagement and outputs	Impact
Cross-regional meeting on the post-mayoral election policy landscape	<p>At the request of MRP governance board members, the MRP central team facilitated and chaired a meeting with 17 cross-regional colleagues, including board members and political advisors to discuss the post-mayoral election policy landscape and scope opportunities for action and collective advocacy.</p> <p>Outputs (shared via email and the MRP's online learning network) have included mapping linking mayoral manifestos commitments to the building blocks of health and meeting slides that linked this mapping to national policy priorities.</p>	<p>This meeting enabled senior MSAs leaders to collectively interpret the new political and policy landscape.</p> <p>It also facilitated identification of areas for joint advocacy through the UK Mayors Network and other national channels of influence.</p>
Health and housing community of learning	<p>At the request of governance board and cross-regional stakeholders, the MRP central team has established a health and housing community of learning and facilitated 3 cross-regional meetings (so far) that have been attended by over 40 people and seen increasing attendance at each session.</p> <p>Outputs (shared via email) have included evidence insights papers, meeting summary briefings, and the central team has supported cross-regional colleagues with developing Spatial Development Strategy (SDS) scoping papers and Housing Strategy briefing.</p>	<p>The community of learning is facilitating peer learning and reducing duplication of effort on a policy topic of national priority.</p> <p>MRP central team support with sharing insights and resources with community members has helped to embed health considerations into SDS planning for one MSA and a housing strategy refresh for another MSA.</p>

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Cross-regional peer learning and working groups (continued)

Peer group	Activity, engagement and outputs	Impact
Health duty working group	<p>At the request of governance board members, the MRP has established a working group on the health duty for MSAs, which has met 3 times so far and been attended by board members and MSA colleagues from 8 regions.</p> <p>Outputs (shared via email) include meeting insight summaries, a cross-regional narrative for the role of MSAs in tackling health inequalities and a draft framework for operationalizing the health duty.</p>	<p>The working group and related outputs have helped to develop a consensus position amongst member MSAs on a strategic narrative for their complementary role in tackling health inequalities and the critical elements for health duty implementation.</p> <p>These are serving as useful tools for THF and MRP national influencing and MSA support with identifying levers for health inequality action.</p>

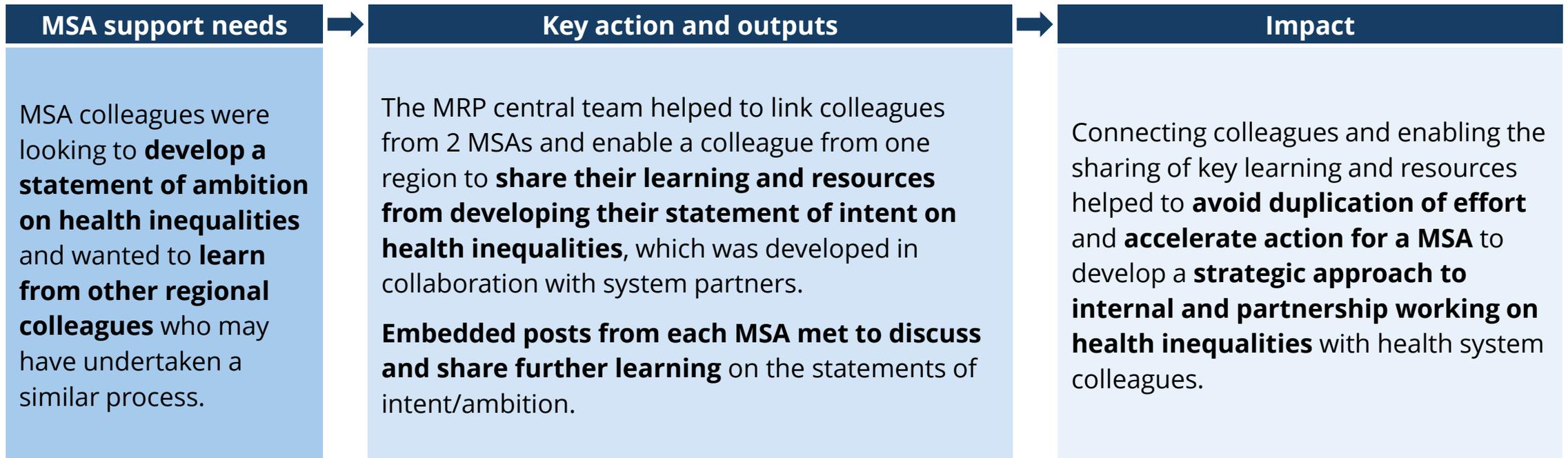
Alongside cross-regional peer learning and working group activity, there are numerous examples of the MRP central team being utilised by partners as a **centralised source of insight** and subsequently **helping partners to connect across MSAs and learn from others** to reduce duplication of effort. Case studies demonstrating this activity and subsequent impact have been included in the following figures.



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Cross-regional peer learning and working groups (continued)

Case Study F: Connecting with MSA colleagues to inform their approach to developing a statement of ambition on health inequalities



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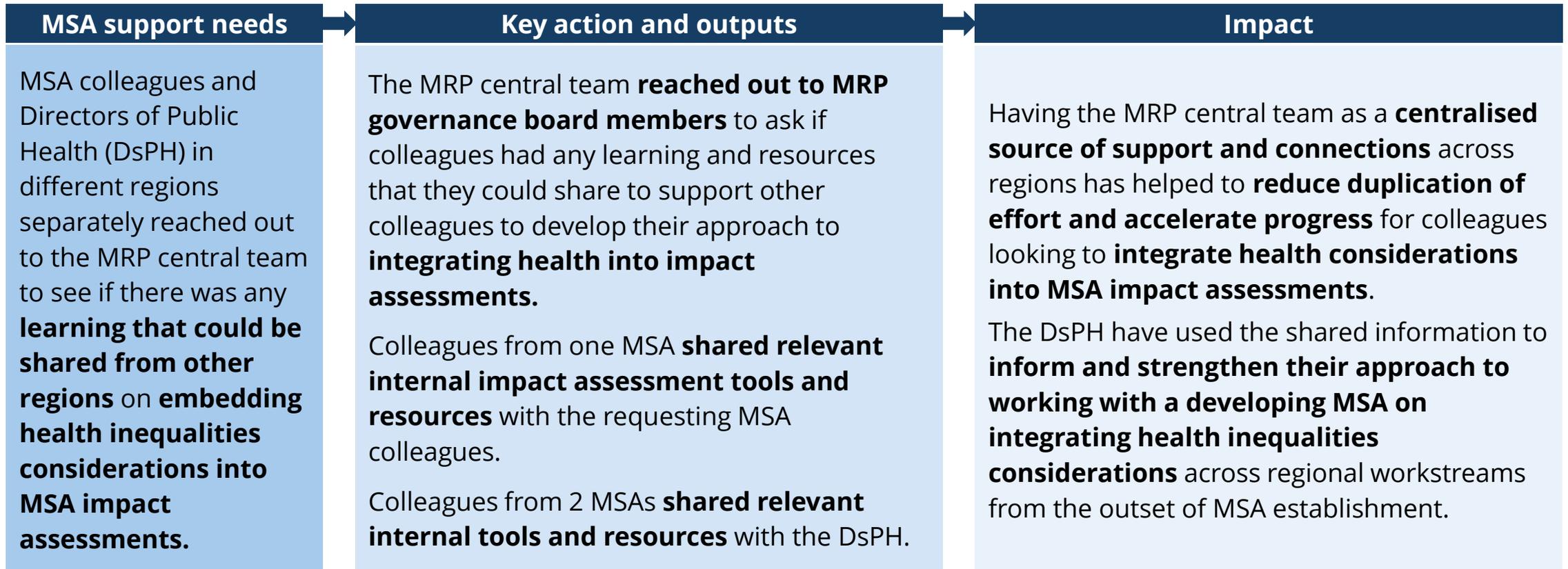




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Cross-regional peer learning and working groups (continued)

Case Study G: Connecting with cross-regional colleagues to support with further embedding health inequalities considerations into impact assessments



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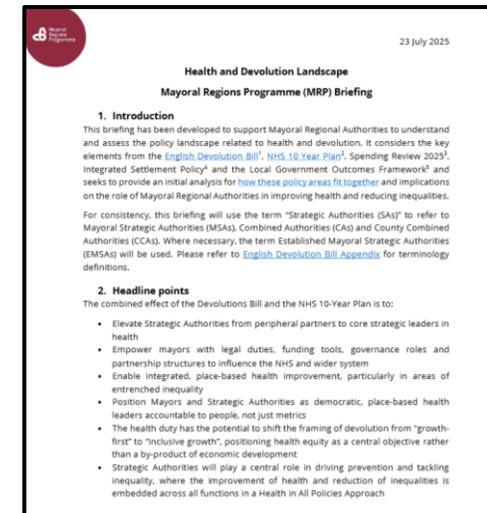
Provided policy insights, practical tools and implementation support

The MRP has supplied MSAs with the specialist support, practical tools, and policy interpretation needed to move faster and with greater confidence on health inequalities. Support provided by the central team has included translating complex evidence and national policy reform agendas into usable frameworks, tools and guidance, shaping regional strategy, reducing duplication of effort and raising the quality and pace of delivery across multiple policy areas. This has provided capacity and filled a support gap that MSAs reported could not have been met through existing internal capacity.

Practical tools and policy insights that the MRP central team have produced and disseminated to key stakeholders and system colleagues include the following:

- 1. Targeted policy insights on national reforms**, including related briefings and resources on the following topics (available via the [MRP online learning network](#)):
 - The Get Britain Working White Paper
 - The Autumn Budgets
 - The English Devolution White Paper
 - The Keep Britain Working Review
 - The Health and Devolution Landscape (including analysis of the Devolution Bill and NHS 10 Year Plan)

Each of these have supported MSA colleagues (and particularly those without dedicated health capacity) with enabling **faster and more strategic regional responses** to the evolving policy landscape. For example, following onboarding on MRP embedded posts, Liverpool City Region and the North East CA's early work to develop strategic approaches to regional action on health inequalities was directly informed by central team policy analysis and insight. This is because MRP policy resources have helped to **uniquely distil key implications and opportunities** for action for MSA colleagues.



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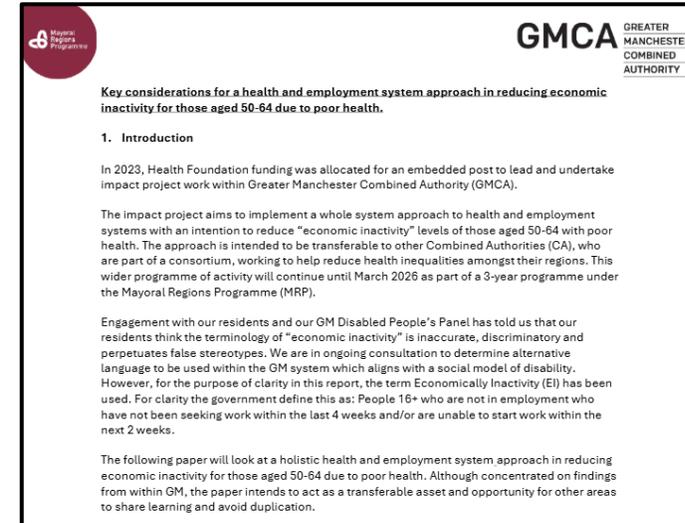




Provided policy insights, practical tools and implementation support

II. Cross-regional insights on approaches to employment and health initiatives, including resources on the following topics (available via the [MRP online learning network](#)):

- Economic inactivity in young people, adults and the over 50 population
- Using data for work and health interventions
- Employment support insights
- International approaches to work and health
- Integrated employment support
- Whole-system approach to reducing economic inactivity in people aged 50-64



Each of these have supported MSA colleagues with gaining a **clearer understanding of national and regional employment and health challenges** and enabled them to **use varied insights on policies and initiatives on work and health to shape strategic approaches** for their regional contexts. For example, insight resources on economic inactivity and whole system approaches to reducing economic inactivity in the over 50 population have been used by colleagues in Greater Manchester CA's Inclusive Employment team to **inform the development of their Age Friendly Strategy and Get Britain Working plan.**

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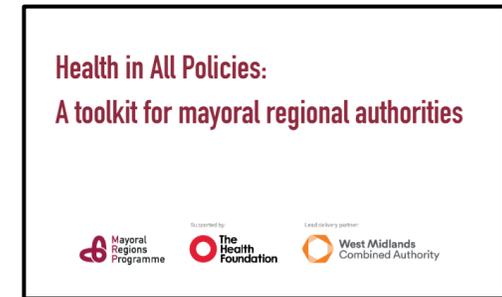
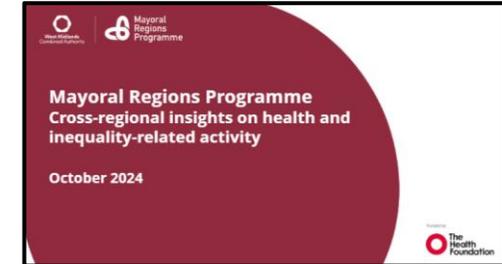




Provided policy insights, practical tools and implementation support

III. Resources to accelerate MSA action across the building blocks of health and adopt a Health in All Policies (HiAP) approach, including the following resources (available via the [MRP online learning network](#)):

- Summary of insights from the Cities Health Inequalities Project and MRP on MSA levers for change, value add to the wider system, and regional examples and whole system approaches to addressing health inequalities
- A first-of-its kind and evidence-based [HiAP toolkit for MSAs](#), including the following sections to support MSAs to implement a HiAP approach:
 - A summary of the 'pillars' (i.e. the structural and organisational factors) for HiAP success
 - Opportunities for HiAP action across MSA devolved functions
 - Developing strategy for HiAP
 - Capturing progress for HiAP
 - Self-assessment tools regarding [HiAP pillars](#) and [activity prioritisation](#)



The summary of insights from the Cities Health Inequalities Project and MRP on MSA levers, value add and regional examples of whole system approaches has been used to support conversations with cross-organisational health system partners and has helped to provide **evidence-based insights that have facilitated productive discussions about partnership working and created a shared understanding of the role of MSAs** in addressing health inequalities.

The figure on the following page provides a summary of the influence and impact of the MRP's HiAP toolkit for MSAs to date.



Provided policy insights, practical tools and implementation support

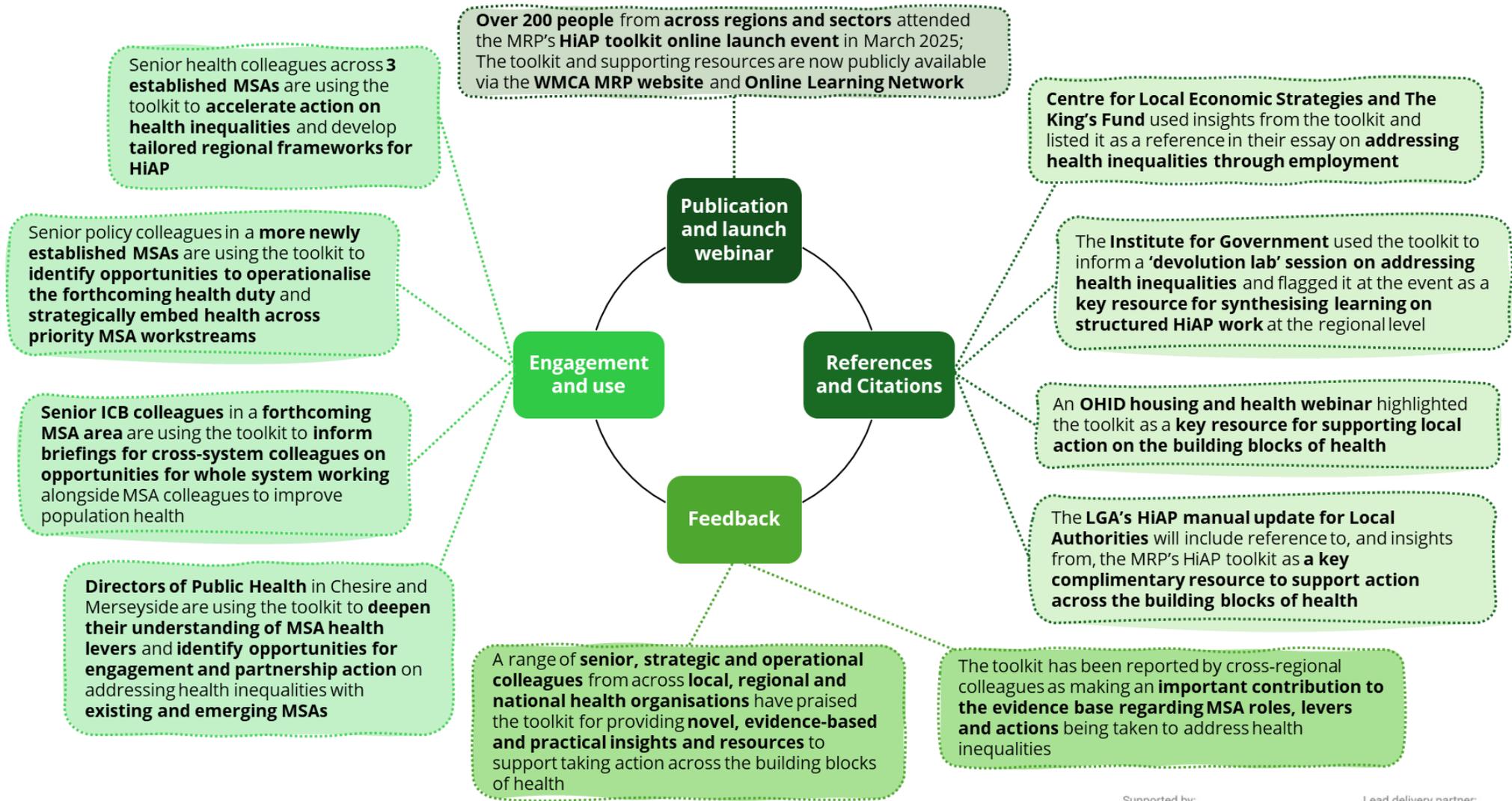


Figure summarising impact of the MRP HiAP toolkit to date (March - Dec 2025)

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Provided policy insights, practical tools and implementation support

The co-development of the toolkit in collaboration with MSA colleagues and system partners has helped to ensure it is **fit-for-purpose across a range of regional and policy contexts** and that the self-assessment resources can be appropriately tailored to optimise use. Alongside the toolkit, to further support engagement and use of this resource, the MRP central team has published an [executive summary](#) and [guidance videos](#) on how to use each element.

In just 9 months since publication, the MRP's HiAP toolkit has already had **considerable interest, influence and impact** across the system. Whilst it is not yet possible to link this to distinct health inequalities outcomes, what has been observed is a **discernible impact on local and regional strategy and process**, including MSAs and wider system colleagues taking more systematic, strategic and whole system approaches to addressing the building blocks of health via available powers and levers. MRP HiAP toolkit monitoring and evaluation activity is currently underway and insights from this process will be documented and disseminated by Summer 2026.

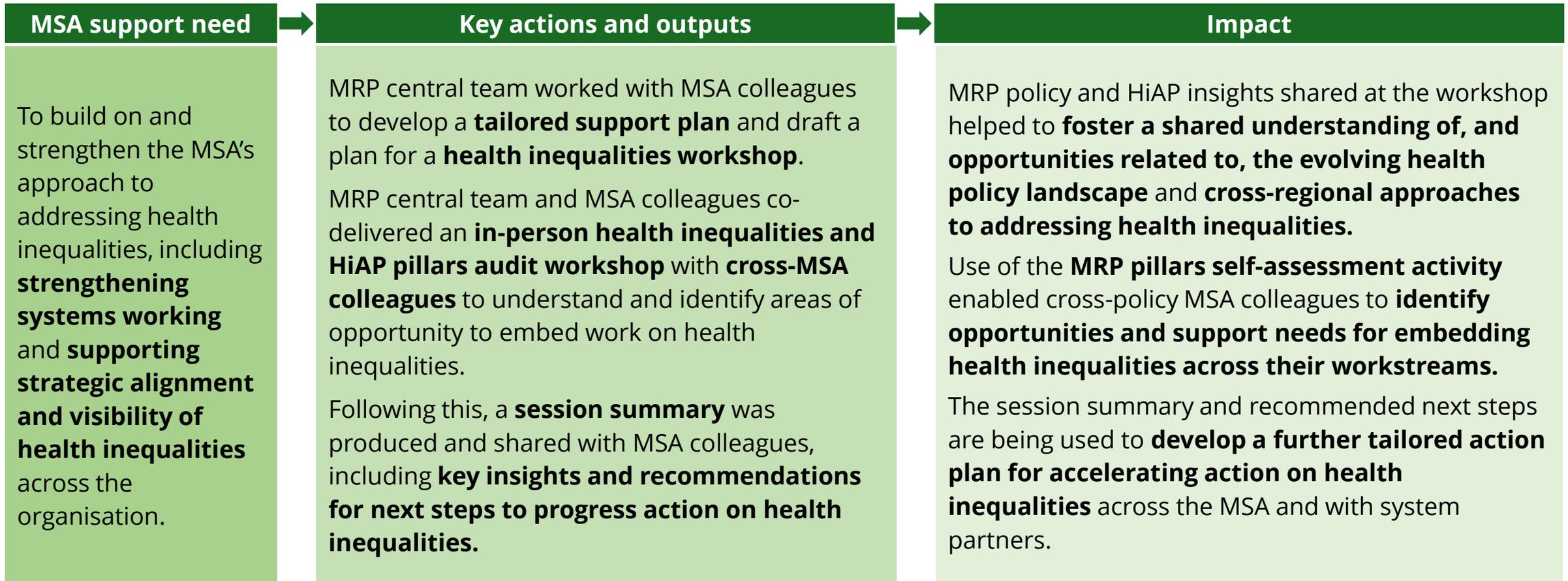
Following publication of the toolkit, the MRP central team has been using this tool and wider programme insights to provide **specialist support to 3 MSAs to develop their regional approaches to HiAP strategy and implementation**. Case studies summarising progress and impact regarding this work so far is included in the following figures.





Provided policy insights, practical tools and implementation support

Case Study H: Tailored HiAP support to strengthen systems working and strategic alignment of health inequalities across the MSA





Provided policy insights, practical tools and implementation support

Case Study I: Tailored HiAP support to strengthen existing efforts and scope opportunities for further HiAP development

MSA support need

To embed a HiAP approach by **consolidating and strengthening existing efforts**, as well as scoping opportunities for further development **to align strategy** and **increase visibility of HiAP** across the organisation.

Key actions and outputs

MRP central team worked with MSA colleagues to develop a **tailored HiAP support plan** and draft a plan for a **HiAP pillars workshop**.

MRP central team delivered an **in-person HiAP pillars audit workshop** to reflect on **present and future opportunities to further embed HiAP working** and plan next steps for **strategic MRP HiAP support**.

This was followed up with an **insights summary** and **proposed next steps**, which was discussed with senior MSA colleagues and a further workshop was prepared **to identify strategic priorities** and a **delivery framework** for HiAP.

MRP central team delivered the follow-up in-person workshop, which focused on **HiAP successes** so far, the **strategic landscape** and developing a **framework for HiAP**.

Following the workshop the MRP team produced a **learning and insights paper** and discussed this with senior MSA colleagues to plan next steps.

Impact

The initial HiAP pillars audit workshop helped the MSA's Health and Communities team **foster a shared understanding of present and future opportunities for HiAP**.

The follow-up workshop provided a **valuable space to identify what has made HiAP work successful so far** and how to build on this, as well as to target **MSA strategic priorities to align HiAP work with** (such as inclusive growth).

The workshop learning and insights paper has provided a **uniquely comprehensive stock take of HiAP success and impact** so far, alongside **key considerations for the development of a more strategic approach**. This is now being used to develop a **MSA framework for HiAP action**, supported by the MRP, which will be critical for **operationalising the forthcoming health duty** and other policy levers.

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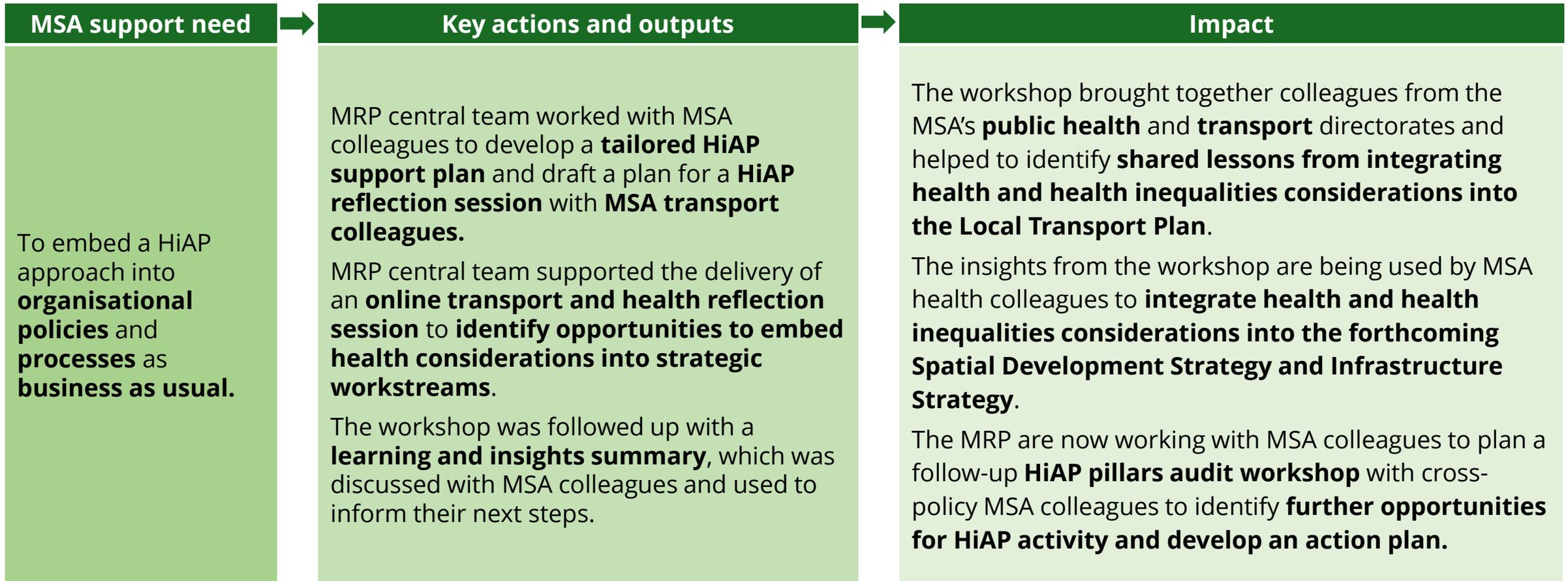
Lead delivery partner:





Provided policy insights, practical tools and implementation support

Case Study J: Tailored HiAP support to strengthen existing efforts and scope opportunities for further HiAP development



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Provided strategic leadership and built coalitions

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Provided strategic leadership and built coalitions

The MRP has provided strategic leadership and created new coalitions of senior leaders working on health inequalities at the MSA level, enabling **alignment, coordination and collective influence that did not previously exist**. To facilitate this, the MRP central team has connected and collaborated with a variety of health system leaders and stakeholders throughout Phase 1 of the programme so far, include the following organisations and collectives:

- Department for Health and Social Care (DHSC)
- Ministry for Housing, Community and Local Government (MHCLG)
- Association of Directors of Public Health (ADPH)
- NHS Confederation
- Health Equity Network (HEN)
- Institute for Government (IfG)
- Local Government Association (LGA)
- UK Mayor's Network (UKMN)
- Mayoral Authorities Creative Health Network (MAHCN)
- OURI Labs
- PA Consulting
- Systems science In Public Health and health Economics Research (SIPHER)
- Tackling the Root causes Upstream of Unhealthy Urban Development (TRUUD)

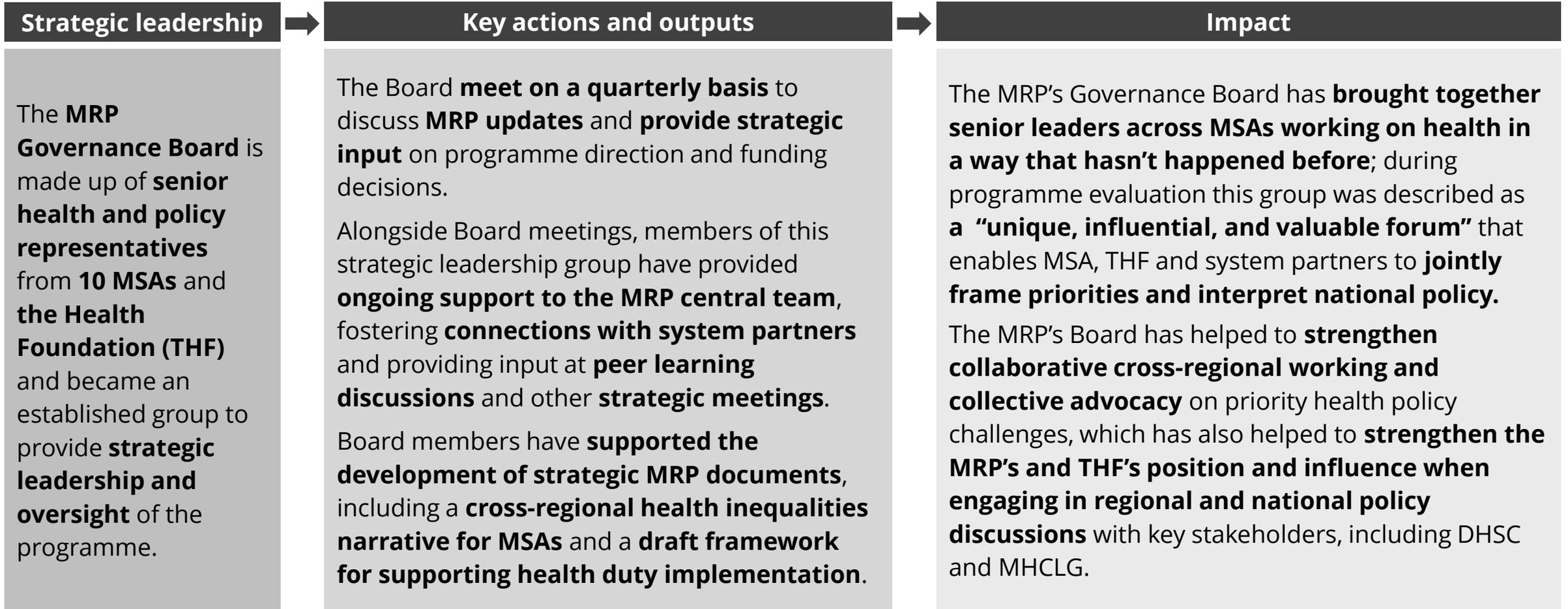
The leadership infrastructures created as a result of the MRP have also **strengthened cross-regional working** and **raised the profile of health across regional and national policy discussions**.

Case studies demonstrating strategic leadership and coalitions, alongside related actions, outputs and impact have been included in the following figures.



Provided strategic leadership and built coalitions

Case Study K: Establishment and ongoing influence of the MRP Governance Board



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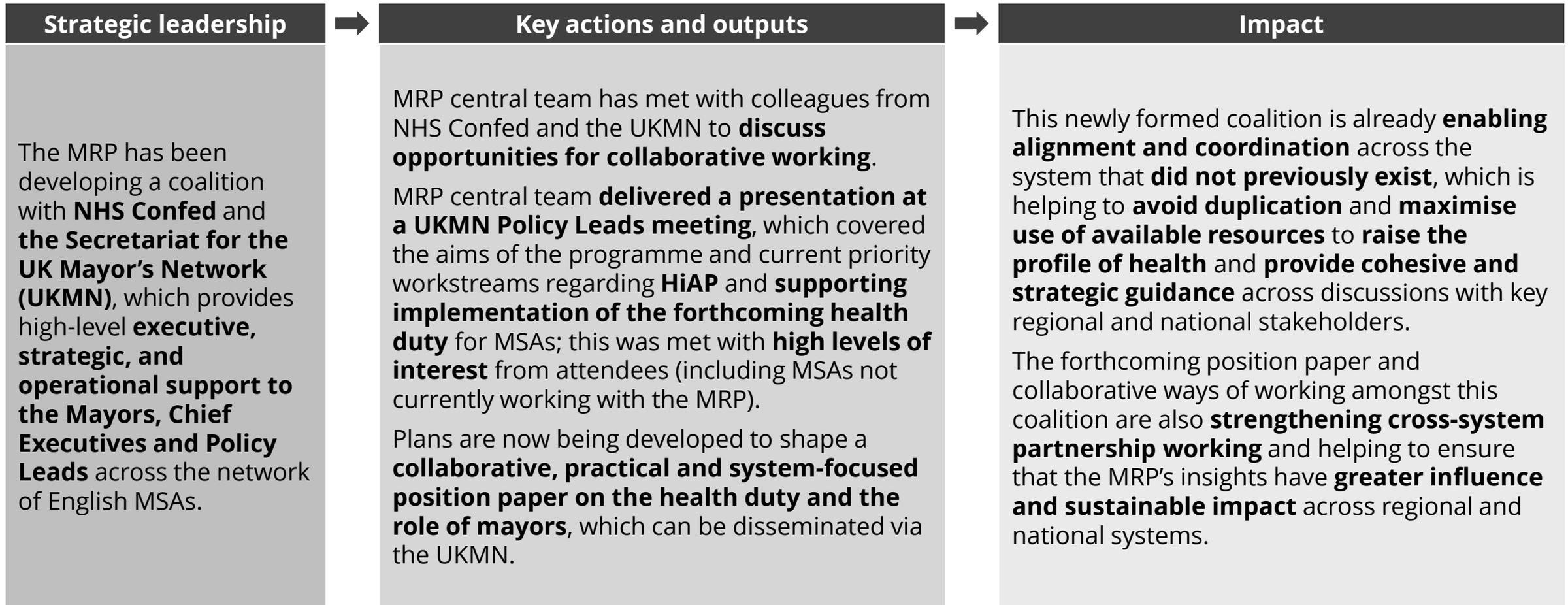
Lead delivery partner:





Provided strategic leadership and built coalitions

Case Study L: Developing a coalition with the UK Mayor's Network and NHS Confederation



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Conclusion

This impact report has demonstrated that phase 1 of the MRP has already delivered strong results from modest investment and has **built capacity, facilitated learning, and supported the embedding of health across MSAs in collaboration with system partners.**

A proposal for **phase 2 of the MRP (from Oct 26 – Sept 29)** has now been submitted to the Health Foundation, with the intention of **extending and accelerating this progress at a moment of significant policy change** for action on health inequalities. A decision will be finalised for this programme extension by April 2026.

Further information

For further information regarding the MRP, please use the following resources:

- ❑ Access the [West Midlands CA MRP web pages](#)
- ❑ Join the [MRP's Online Learning Network](#)
- ❑ Email the MRP Delivery Manager at: Claire.Humphries@wmca.org.uk